FILED

# IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF VIRGINIA ALEXANDRIA DIVISION 70116

1 2016 JUL 18 ₱ 3 00

JOSE MARIA FLORES, 2138 Landmark School Road	CLUAK UG DIG. ANDT COURT
The Plains, VA 20198	) ALEXANDRIA, VIRGINIA )
PLAINTIFF,	) )
v.	) CIVIL ACTION NO. 1: 16 ev 918 Lo/TCB
EUROPEAN SPORT HORSES OF AMERICA, INC. d/b/a AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ESQUESTRIAN SCIENCES,	Loftcb
Serve Registered Agent: J. CHRISTOPHER CHAMBLIN 120 Edwards Ferry Road Leesburg, VA 20176	) ) ) )
and	)
MARINA GENN 19876 Riders Success Lane Leesburg, VA 20176	) ) ) )
DEFENDANTS.	)

## **COMPLAINT**

COMES NOW, Jose Maria Flores ("Plaintiff"), by and through counsel, and files this Complaint against European Sport Horses of America, Inc. d/b/a American Academy of Equestrian Science, ("Defendant AAES"), and Marina Genn, ("Defendant Genn"), on the following grounds:

#### **NATURE OF ACTION**

1. This action arises under the Fair Labor Standards Act ("FLSA"), 29 U.S.C. § 201 et seq., for Defendants' failure to pay wages and overtime compensation for hours worked by Plaintiff.

2. Defendants engaged in actual and constructive fraud in the scheme of representing to Plaintiff that Plaintiff would be paid for his work but denying compensation after he performed the work.

#### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 and § 1337 because this action arises under the FLSA.
- 4. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because Defendant AAES is incorporated in Michigan, with its principal place of business in the Commonwealth of Virginia and in this district, and a substantial part of the acts or omissions giving rise to Plaintiff's claims occurred in this district.
- 5. Venue is proper pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because Defendant Genn is a resident of this Commonwealth, and a substantial part of the acts or omissions giving rise to the Plaintiff's claims occurred in this District.

## **PARTIES**

- 6. Plaintiff, Jose Maria Flores, is a natural person residing at 2138 Landmark School Road, The Plains, Virginia 20198. He was Defendant's employee from. Plaintiff has not been paid overtime wages.
- 7. Defendant AAES is a corporation incorporated in the state of Michigan.

  Defendant AAES was registered in the Commonwealth of Virginia, with its principal place of business is located at 19876 Riders Success Lane, Leesburg, Virginia. Defendant AAES's registration with the Virginia State Corporation Commissions was automatically revoked on April 30, 2015 and remains revoked as of the date of filing this action. The facility operates as a training facility for equestrians and their horses, including and not limited to, boarding horses,

riding lessons, and the sale of horses, at which Plaintiff was employed as a Barn Keep and Stable Hand. Defendant AAES has regularly conducted business activity in Loudoun County, Virginia and this district.

- 8. Defendant Genn is a natural person residing in Loudoun County, Virginia.

  Defendant Genn is named as President of Defendant AAES and has operational control over Defendant AAES.
  - 9. Defendant Genn has regularly conducted business activity in this district.

# **FACTS**

- 10. At all times alleged herein, Plaintiff has never been indebted to Defendants.
- 11. At all times alleged herein, Plaintiff was employed by Defendant AAES and Defendant Genn.
- 12. At all times alleged herein, Defendant AAES is a facility that specializes in equestrian sports.
- 13. At all times alleged herein, Defendant Genn is the Founder and President of Defendant AAES doing business as American Academy of Equestrian Sciences.
- 14. Defendant Genn owns and has operational control of Defendant AAES, including the work performed, environment and conditions of employment and managerial decisions such as hiring, firing, compensating, supervising, creating schedules, maintaining time and other employment records, determining the rate and method of compensation and contracting to provide services on behalf of Defendants.
- 15. Defendant Genn signed checks on behalf of Defendant AAES, including paychecks issued to Plaintiff.

- 17. From December 2013 through November 2015, Plaintiff frequently worked more than forty (40) hours a week. Plaintiff regularly recorded his hours worked by clocking in and out at Defendants' time clock with a timesheet.
- 18. Defendants knew that Plaintiff worked overtime throughout his tenure at their establishment but did not pay Plaintiff one and one-half times his purported rate of pay for any overtime hours worked.
  - 19. Defendants have willfully violated the FLSA by failing to pay him overtime.
- 20. Based on partial time records, the unpaid and overtime hours for this period are approximated below:

	Total Hours				
Pay Period	@ Regular	Holiday Hours	Unpaid	Total Wages	Total Overtime
<b>Ending Date</b>	Rate	@ Regular Rate	Overtime Hours	Paid	Wages Owed
12/28/13	61.32	0.00	21.32	\$735.80	\$127.90
1/4/14	52.62	0.00	12.62	\$631.40	\$75.70
1/11/14	60.00	0.00	20.00	\$720.00	\$120.00
1/18/14	64.50	0.00	24.50	\$774.00	\$147.00
1/25/14	60.02	0.00	20.02	\$720.20	\$120.10
2/1/14	63.00	0.00	23.00	\$756.00	\$138.00
2/8/14	63.23	0.00	23.23	\$758.80	\$139.40
2/15/14	68.83	0.00	28.83	\$826.00	\$173.00
2/22/14	66.13	0.00	26.13	\$793.60	\$156.80
3/1/14	64.27	0.00	24.27	\$771.20	\$145.60
3/8/14	64.92	0.00	24.92	\$779.00	\$149.50
3/22/14	65.48	0.00	25.48	\$785.80	\$152.90
3/29/14	62.77	0.00	22.77	\$753.20	\$136.60
4/5/14	63.37	0.00	23.37	\$760.40	\$140.20
4/12/14	67.45	0.00	27.45	\$809.40	\$164.70
4/19/14	65.48	0.00	25.48	\$785.80	\$152.90
4/26/14	65.67	0.00	25.67	\$853.67	\$166.83
5/3/14	64.15	0.00	24.15	\$833.95	\$156.98
5/10/14	65.43	0.00	25.43	\$850.63	\$165.32
5/17/14	68.68	0.00	28.68	\$892.88	\$186.44
Table Continued					

Pay Period	Pay Period	. Pay Period	Pay Period	Pay Period	Pay Period
Ending Date	Ending Date	<b>Ending Date</b>	Ending Date	<b>Ending Date</b>	Ending Date
5/24/14	60.13	0.00	20.13	\$781.73	\$130.87
5/31/14	63.87	0.00	23.87	\$830.27	\$155.13
6/7/14	67.65	0.00	27.65	\$879.45	\$179.73
6/14/14	67.17	0.00	27.17	\$873.17	\$176.58
6/21/14	67.43	0.00	27.43	\$876.63	\$178.32
6/28/14	66.83	0.00	26.83	\$868.83	\$174.42
7/5/14	65.68	9.50	35.18	\$977.38	\$228.69
7//5/14	67.77	0.00	27.77	\$880.97	\$180/4
7/19/14	66.90	0.00	26.90	\$869.70	\$174.8!
7/26/14	65.27	0.00	25.27	\$848.47	\$164.23
8/2/14	64.45	0.00	24.45	\$837.85	\$158.93
8/9/14	66.17	0.00	26.17	\$860.17	\$170.08
8/16/14	65.15	0.00	25.15	\$846.95	\$163.48
8/23/14	65.42	0.00	25.42	\$850.42	\$165.23
8/30/14	67.07	0.00	27.07	\$871.87	\$175.93
9/6/14	63.87	0.00	23.87	\$830.27	\$155.13
9/13/14	54.92	0.00	14.92	\$713.92	\$96.90
9/20/14	63.77	0.00	23.77	\$828.97	\$154.4
9/27/14	59.55	0.00	19.55	\$774.15	\$127.0
10/4/14	64.62	0.00	24.62	\$840.02	\$160.0
10/11/14	64.53	0.00	24.53	\$838.93	\$159.47
10/18/14	63.63	0.00	23.63	\$827.23	\$153.62
10/25/14	63.07	0.00	23.07	\$819.87	\$149.93
10/31/14	52.65	0.00	12.65	\$684.45	\$82.2
11/8/14	62.77	0.00	22.77	\$815.97	\$147.9
11/15/14	63.22	0.00	23.22	\$821.82	\$150.9
11/22/14	64.15	0.00	24.15	\$833.95	\$156.9
11/29/14	63.13	9.50	32.63	\$944.23	\$212.1
12/6/14	62.58	_0.00	22.58	\$813.58	\$146.7
12/13/14	63.95	0.00	23.95	\$831.35	\$155.6
12/20/14	62.30	0.00	22.30	\$809.90	\$144.9
12/27/14	67.35	0.00	27.35	\$875.55	\$177.7
1/3/15	69.30	0.00	29.30	\$900.90	\$190.4
1/10/15	60.00	0.00	20.00	\$780.00	\$130.0
1/17/15	63.57	0.00	23.57	\$826.37	\$153.1
1/24/15	53.17	0.00	13.17	\$691.17	\$85.5
1/31/15	63.55	0.00	23.55	\$826.15	\$153.0
2/7/15	62.90	0.00	22.90	\$817.70	\$148.8
2/14/15	62.75	0.00	22.75	\$815.75	\$147.8
2/21/15	63.90	0.00	23.90	\$830.70	\$155.3
2/28/15	63.93	0.00	23.93	\$831.13	\$155.5
Table Continued					
Pay Period	Pay Period	Pay Period	Pay Period	Pay Period	Pay Perio
Ending Date	Ending Date	<b>Ending Date</b>	Ending Date	<b>Ending Date</b>	Ending Date

3/7/15	64.67	· · 0.00	24.67_	\$840.67	\$160.33
3/14/15	63.68	0.00	23.68	\$827.88	\$153.94
3/21/15	64.97	0.00	24.97	\$844.57	\$162.28
3/28/15	63.88	0.00	23.88	\$830.48	\$155.24
4/4/15	63.85	0.00	23.85	\$830.05	\$155.03
4/11/15	64.17	0.00	24.17	\$834.17	\$157.08
4/18/15	65.63	0.00	25.63	\$853.23	\$166.60
4/25/15	64.38	0.00	24.38	\$836.98	\$158.49
5/2/15	63.95	0.00	23.95	\$831.35	\$155.68
5/9/15	65.33	0.00	25.33	\$849.33	\$164.67
5/16/15	66.23	0.00	26.23	\$861.03	\$170.52
5/23/15	46.75	0.00	6.75	\$607.75	\$43.88
5/31/15	50.97	9.50	20.47	\$786.07	\$133.03
6/7/15	64.17	0.00	24.17	\$834.17	\$157.08
6/14/15	65.12	0.00	25.12	\$846.52	\$163.26
6/21/15	65.58	0.00	25.58	\$852.58	\$166.29
6/28/15	60.62	0.00	20.62	\$788.02	\$134.01
7/5/15	53.43	9.50	22.93	\$818.13	\$149.07
7/12/15	64.03	0.00	24.03	\$832.43	\$156.22
7/12/15	64.33	0.00	24.33	\$836.33	\$158.17
7/19/15	65.28	0.00	25.28	\$848.68	\$164.34
8/2/15	64.15	0.00	24.15	\$833.95	\$156.98
8/9/15	61.55	0.00	21.55	\$800.15	\$140.08
8/23/15	65.62	0.00	25.62	\$853.02	\$166.51
8/30/15	63.48	0.00	23.48	\$825.28	\$152.64
9/6/15	63.25	0.00	23.25	\$822.25	\$151.13
9/13/15	52.77	9.50	22.27	\$809.47	\$144.73
9/20/15	65.95	0.00	25.95	\$857.35	\$168.68
10/4/15	63.75	0.00	23.75	\$828.75	\$154.38
10/11/15	63.15	0.00	23.15	\$820.95	\$150.48
10/18/15	64.22	0.00	24.22	\$834.82	\$157.41
10/25/15	64.47	0.00	24.47	\$838.07	\$159.03
11/1/15	61.38	0.00	21.38	\$797.98	\$138.99
11/8/15	62.67	0.00	22.67	\$814.67	\$147.33
11/15/15	64.38	0.00	24.38	\$836.98	\$158.49
11/22/15	63.53	0.00	23.53	\$825.93	\$152.97
TOTAL UNPAID OVERTIME OWED:				\$14,639.35	

21. Upon information and belief, Defendants failed to inform Plaintiff of his rights under the FLSA and failed to post a notice informing employees of those rights, as required by the Department of Labor.

22. Plaintiff has suffered emotionally and financially by being unable to pay monthly bills and being forced to deal with the stress of not being paid regularly.

## **CLAIMS FOR RELIEF**

#### **COUNT I**

# Violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act Overtime Compensation Requirements

- 23. The preceding paragraphs are re-alleged herein.
- 24. Defendants had actual or constructive knowledge of the overtime hours Plaintiff worked.
- 25. Defendants willfully failed to compensate Plaintiff for overtime hours that Defendants regularly required Plaintiff to work.
- 26. Defendants willfully violated the FLSA by failing to pay Plaintiff one and one-half times his regular rate of pay for each workweek in which Plaintiff worked more than forty (40) hours.
- 27. For the foregoing reasons, Plaintiff has suffered substantial emotional and financial damages. Under 29 U.S.C. § 216(b), Plaintiff is entitled to unpaid overtime compensation and additional equal amount as liquidated damages, attorneys' fees and expenses and costs.
- 28. Plaintiff is due an amount of Fourteen Thousand Six Hundred Thirty-Nine Dollars and Thirty-Five Cents (\$14,639.35) for unpaid overtime wages in addition to other actual damages arising from Defendants' failure to pay Plaintiff.
- 29. Plaintiff is due a combined amount, including unpaid wages and liquidated damages, of Fourteen Thousand Six Hundred Thirty-Nine Dollars and Thirty-Five Cents (\$14,639.35).

30. Plaintiff is due attorneys' fees, costs and expenses in bringing this litigation.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests this Court issue judgment against Defendants jointly and severally in the amount of Fifty Thousand Dollars (\$50,000.00) and Plaintiff, attorneys' fees, costs and interest, and such other relief this Court deems just and proper, all amounts to be determined at trial.

#### **JURY DEMAND**

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury.

Respectfully submitted,

JOSE MARIA FLORES
By counsel

FIRSTPOINT LAW GROUP, P.C.

Katherine Martell, Esq. VSB 77027 Lesley Zimmerman, Esq. VSB 85976

10615 Judicial Drive, Suite 101

Fairfax, VA 22030

Phone (703) 385-6868

Fax (703) 385-7009

kmartell@firstpointlaw.com

lzimmerman@firstpointlaw.com

Counsel for Plaintiff

CONSENT FOR SUIT UNDER THE FAIR LABOR STANDARDS ACT

I, Jose Maria Flores, authorize FirstPoint Law Group, P.C. to sue European Sport Horses of America, Inc. dba American Academy of Equestrian Science and Marina Genn, under the Fair Labor Standards Act to recover overtime compensation, including interests, costs and attorneys' fees. I ask that attorneys' fees and costs be awarded to FirstPoint Law Group, P.C. I authorize my counsel to compromise and settle any claim or take other appropriate actions in this lawsuit.

Jose Maria Flores

2138 Landmark School Road

The Plains, VA 20198

07-15-2016 Date